

# umicore

# AURUNA® 313 gold iron electrolyte



#### Cobalt-free alternative to direct gold plating of stainless steel

The highly effective, strongly acidic gold electrolyte AURUNA® 313 enables direct gold plating of stainless steels with good adhesion. It is particularly suitable for chromium-nickel steels, molyb-denum-containing steels and nickel-based alloys that are difficult to activate. Thanks to its activating effect, AURUNA® 313 can also be used successfully for other passive materials that are difficult to electroplate. If necessary, activation can be supported by special pre-treatment measures.

Base metal intermediate layers and a reduction in corrosion resistance are avoided. The electrolyte is free of chloride or fluoride and is suitable for both decorative and technical applications. It has a large operating range and is suitable for rack, barrel and reel-to-reel applications.

The coatings made of AURUNA® 313 are crack-free, ductile and non-porous. They can be deposited brightly up to a coating thickness of 0.5  $\mu$ m. The deposition speed is sufficient to economically deposit the desired coating thickness directly from the electrolyte in many cases. The coatings retain their bright appearance.



#### Advantages

- Good activation effect without halides
- Adhesive direct gold plating of stainless steel
- Coatings are crack-free, ductile and low-porous
- Corrosion-resistant
- Large operating range
- For decorative and technical applications
- · Suitable for rack, barrel and reel-to-reel equipment

#### Applications

- Watches
- Household articles
- Writing instruments
- Spectacle frames
- Costume jewelry
- Cutlery
- Electrical contacts
- Stainless steel contacts
- Stainless steel springs



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### **TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS**

Electrolyte characteristics	
Electrolyte type	strongly acidic
Metal content	2 (1 - 3) g/l Au 0.5 (0.3 - 1.0) g/l Fe
pH value	0.9 (0.8 - 1.0)
Operating temperature	Room temperature up to max. 30 °C
Electrolyte density	1.04 g/cm³, increasing
Current density	4 (0.5 - 8.0) A/dm <sup>2</sup>
Deposition speed	approx. 0.07 $\mu m/min$ at 4 A/dm²
Deposition rate	approx. 3.4 mg/Amin at 4 A/dm <sup>2</sup>

Coating characteristics		
Coating	Gold iron	
Purity	99.5 % Au 0.5 % Fe	
Colour of deposit	Deep yellow	
Hardness of deposit	approx. 165 HV	
Max. coating thickness	0.5 µm	
Density	approx. 19 g/cm <sup>3</sup>	

### **YOUR CONTACT**

Do you have a specific question or would you like a no-obligation quote calculation? Our specialist will be happy to help you with any technical questions you might have.



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